# **Phytobiomes 2015**

# **Designing a New Paradigm for Crop Improvement**

June 30 - July 2, 2015 | Washington, DC



Welcome to Phytobiomes 2015: Designing a New Paradigm for Crop Improvement. We are pleased you are participating in this highly focused meeting designed to bring together renowned experts in diverse fields related to phytobiomes. The sessions range from the lessons that can be learned from other microbiome efforts to designing a path forward for a phytobiomes systems approach. We encourage your active involvement throughout the meeting. Comment boards are available in the foyer for you to share your insights on key concepts for the draft Phytobiomes Roadmap and an incredible display of science will be presented on the posters for the first two days of the meeting. Special thanks to all of our presenters, sponsors, early career travel awardees, and steering committee members who helped make this program possible.

Phytobiomes 2015 Organizers: Jan Leach, Colorado State University; Gwyn Beattie, Iowa State University; and Kellye Eversole, Eversole Associates

# **Program Outline**

### Tuesday, June 30

1:15 PM

7:30 AM Registration Opens | Pre-function Area, Grand Ballroom

8:00 AM Poster Set-up | Congressional Hall AB

Continental Breakfast & Networking | Congressional Hall AB

9:00 AM Plenary Session: Establishing a foundation for discussions | Grand Ballroom South

**Moderator:** Gwyn Beattie, Iowa State University

What are phytobiomes and why are we interested?

Jan Leach, Colorado State University

The untapped power of the plant microbiome
 Jo Handelsman, Office of Science and Technology Policy

 Diffuse symbioses: Plant community and plant species effects on soil microbiomes and pathogen suppression and function

Linda Kinkel, University of Minnesota

10:30 AM Break & Poster Viewing | Congressional Hall AB

11:00 AM Plenary Session (continued)

 Learning to harness the phytobiome by growing our understanding of plantmicrobe interactions

Christine Hawkes, University of Texas at Austin

 How phytobiomes can help feed the world Rodrigo Mendes, EMBRAPA Environment, Brazil

12:00 PM Lunch & Poster Viewing | Congressional Hall AB

General Session: How far have we come in understanding phytobiomes?

Moderator: Yazmín Rivera, USDA ARS / Rutgers University

Assembly and role of microbes on above-ground parts of plants
 Steven Lindow, University of California, Berkeley

 From micro environment, to microbial envelopes: Role of insect microbiomes in plantinsect communication

Cristina Rosa, The Pennsylvania State University

- Identifying mechanisms of root microbiome composition control Sarah Lebeis, University of Tennessee
- The microbiome of cultivated rice: Structure, variation and assembly of the rootassociated microbiota

Joseph Edwards, University of California, Davis



 Finding and optimizing soil microbes for enhancing agricultural productivity and sustainability

Daniel Schachtman, University of Nebraska-Lincoln

3:10 PM Break & Poster Viewing | Congressional Hall AB

3:40 PM General Session: How far have we come in understanding phytobiomes? (continued)

 Metagenomic approaches to the study of the maize phyllosphere and lessons from microbiome research

Barbara Methe, J Craig Venter Institute

 Characterization of the grapevine endophytic phytobiome and its influence on Pierce's disease development

Caroline Roper, University of California, Riverside

The soil microbiome: Focusing on one part of the phytobiome

Vanessa Bailey, Pacific Northwest National Laboratory

 The Populus microbiome: Progress and limitations of our understanding of microbiome community structure and function over space and time Christopher Schadt, Oak Ridge National Laboratory

Open Discussion/Q&A

5:30 PM Reception & Poster Viewing | Congressional Hall AB Authors present at posters from 6:00-7:00 p.m.

#### Wednesday, July 1

7:30 AM Registration Opens | Pre-function Area, Grand Ballroom 8:00 AM Continental Breakfast & Networking | Congressional Hall AB

9:00 AM General Session: Establishing the breadth and relevance of phytobiomes | Grand Ballroom South Moderator: Deb Hamernik, University of Nebraska – Lincoln

Drivers of plant microbial community composition
 Susannah Tringe, DOE Joint Genome Institute

The phytobiome influences the development of immunocompetency in Arabidopsis
 Brian Kvitko, Michigan State University

Designing robust synthetic microbiota for increasing plant productivity
 Omri Finkel, University of North Carolina

 Symbiotic drivers of plant adaptation: Reprograming plant physiology for agricultural sustainability and food security

Rusty Rodriguez, Adaptive Symbiotic Technologies

10:20 AM Break & Poster Viewing | Congressional Hall AB

10:50 AM General Session: Establishing the breadth and relevance of phytobiomes (continued)

- Engineering communication and collaboration in synthetic microbial communities
   Cynthia Collins, Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute
- Fungal volatile organic compounds: Mostly overlooked novel effectors controlling fungal interaction with plants and rhizosphere

Ningxiao Li, The Pennsylvania State University

- Leaf endophytes modify Melampsora rust disease in Populus
   Posy Busby, Duke University
- Harnessing the plant microbiome: Pathways toward sustainable crop production
   Angela Kent, University of Illinois at Urbana—Champaign
- Open Discussion/Q&A

12:30 PM Lunch & Poster Viewing | Congressional Hall AB

#### 1:45 PM General Session: Lessons learned from recent microbiome and systems biology efforts

Moderator: Larry Halverson, Iowa State University

Integration on multiple-omics datasets

Claire Fraser, University of Maryland

Modeling soil microbial communities using artificial neural networks

Marcio Lambais, ESALQ, Brazil

Analysis of the maize leaf microbiome across 270 diverse maize lines

Jason Wallace, Cornell University

Soil microorganisms as a source of new antimicrobials

Kim Lewis, Northeastern University

3:15 PM Break & Poster Viewing | Congressional Hall AB

Authors to remove posters prior to the end of the break.

#### 3:35 PM General Session: Lessons learned from recent microbiome and systems biology efforts (continued)

Mind the (culture) gap: Translating microbiomes into microbiota

Mark Morrison, University of Queensland, Australia

Toward a systems understanding of plant-bacterial interactions

Kenichi Tsuda, Max Planck Institute for Plant Breeding, Germany

Prospects for the soil microbiome and sustainable intensification

Richard Conant, Colorado State University

Modeling of complex systems: Applications in microbiome research

Zaid Abdo, USDA-ARS

Open Discussion/Q&A

5:30 PM Session Concludes

Dinner on your own.

## Thursday, July 2

7:30 AM Registration Opens | Pre-function Area, Grand Ballroom 8:00 AM Continental Breakfast & Networking | Congressional Hall AB

9:00 AM General Session: Exploring the applications of phytobiomes | Grand Ballroom South

**Moderator:** Kellye Eversole, Eversole Associates

Exploiting phytobiomes for improved crop productivity

Magalie Guilhabert-Goya, Bayer CropScience

 Food and agricultural phytobiomes: Use of metagenomics to better understand food safety

Andrea Ottesen, U.S. Food & Drug Administration

Linking rice microbiomes with future cropping systems

Ricardo Oliva, International Rice Research Institute, Philippines

Phytobiomes and Forest Health

Monica Lear, U.S. Forest Service

10:40 AM Break | Congressional Hall AB

10:55 AM General Session: Exploring the applications of phytobiomes, continued

 Increasing functional photosynthetic efficiency (PFE) and inducible resistance to drought by application of endophytic fungi to the root phytobiome

Gary Harman, Cornell University

 Understanding beneficial and pathogenic microorganisms that can impact production of forage crops

Carolyn Young, The Samuel Roberts Noble Foundation

Open Discussion/Q&A

12:00 PM Wrap-Up & Closing Comments

Facilitator: Kellye Eversole, Eversole Associates

12:30 PM Symposium Adjourns

## **Meeting Coordination by**

# **Special Thanks to the Program Organizers**

Special thanks to the Organizers and Steering Committee Members and their organizations for their collaboration and support on this important event.



## Organizers

Jan Leach, University Distinguished Professor, Colorado State University

Gwyn Beattie, Robert Earle Buchanan Distinguished Professor of Bacteriology, Iowa State University

Kellye Eversole, Eversole Associates

## **Additional Steering Committee Members**

William Buckner, CEO, The Samuel Roberts Noble Foundation
Gary Felton, Professor, The Pennsylvania State University
Clair Fraser, Professor, University Maryland School of Medicine
Magalie Guilhabert-Goya, Biologics, Bayer CropScience
Larry Halverson, Associate Professor, Iowa State University
Deb Hamernik, Associate Dean of Agricultural Research, Associate Director Nebraska Ag Experiment Station
Linda Kinkel, Professor, University of Minnesota
Steven Lindow, Professor, University of California, Berkeley
Carolyn Young, Associate Professor, The Samuel Roberts Noble Foundation

#### **Early Career Awardee Review Team**

**Laura Felice**, University of Minnesota **Yazmin Rivera**, USDA ARS / Rutgers University **Angela Records**, USAID

# Thank You Sponsors

This meeting was made possible in part by support from these important sponsors:















### The Phytobiomes Initiative

The Phytobiomes Initiative is an effort to increase interest and funding in phytobiomes research and promote the application of this knowledge to increase food, feed, and fiber production to meet growing global demands. As part of this effort, the Phytobiomes 2015 workshop provides a venue for multidisciplinary exchange focused on the successes, gaps, and future needs of phytobiomes research.



#### **Phytobiomes Initiative**

An effort to increase interest and funding in phytobiomes research and application of the knowledge to promote food, feed, and fiber production.