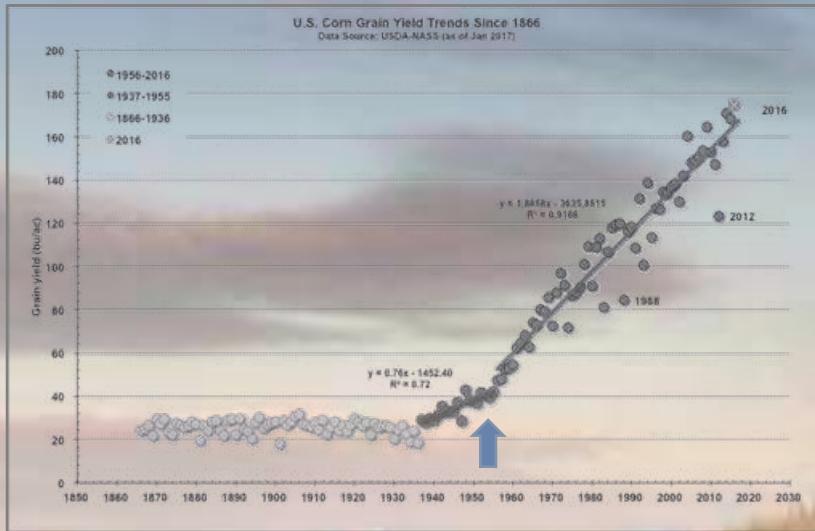


Reimagining Crop Nutrition

Half of the global population depends on synthetic
nitrogen fertilizer for food

Richard Broglie
Chief Technology Officer
Pivot Bio

Introduction of synthetic nitrogen fertilizer was a key factor in the green revolution



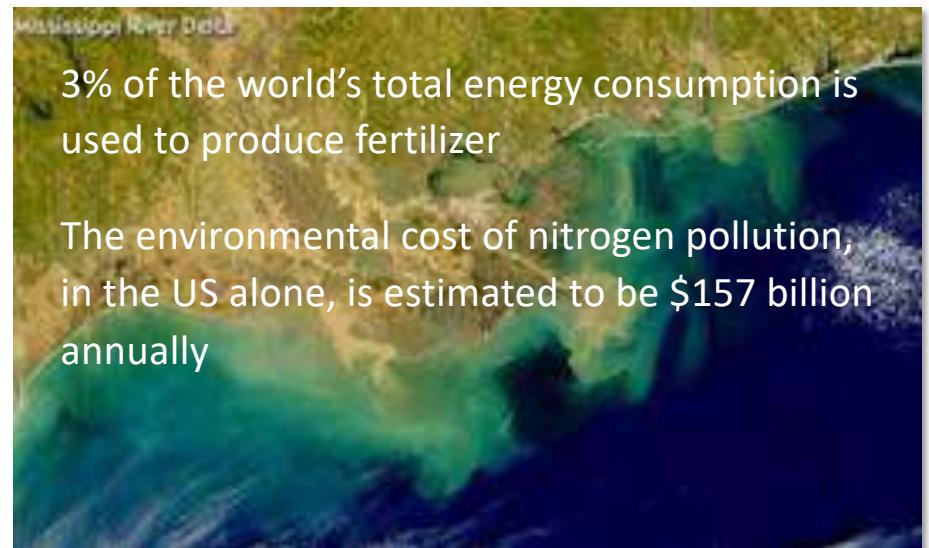
- Over 118 million metric tons of synthetic nitrogen is consumed worldwide
- Half is applied to corn, wheat and rice crops

A century of synthetic fertilizer production has disrupted the earth's nitrogen cycle more dramatically than any event in 2.5 billion years



Threats of nitrogen pollution

- Water quality
- Air quality
- Greenhouse gas balance
- Ecosystems and biodiversity
- Soil quality

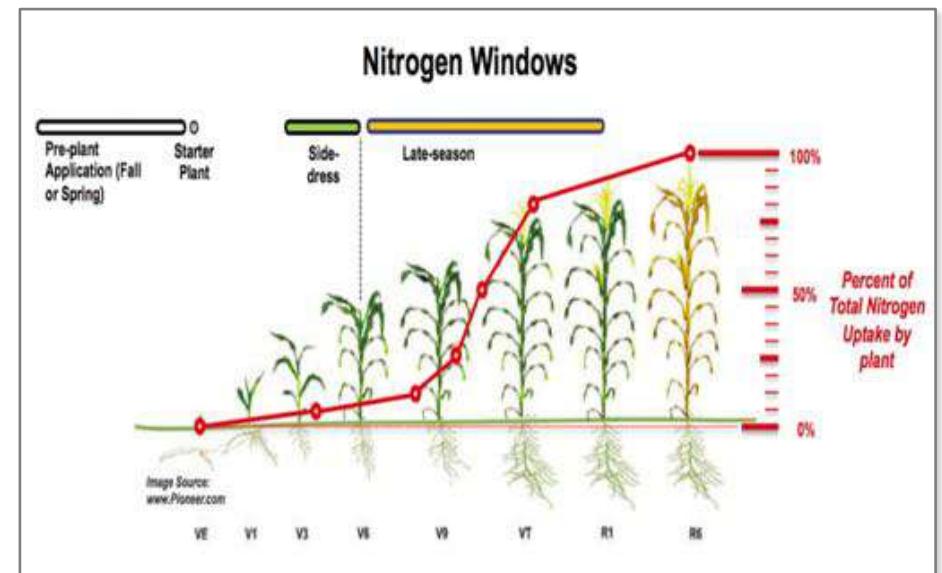


3% of the world's total energy consumption is used to produce fertilizer

The environmental cost of nitrogen pollution, in the US alone, is estimated to be \$157 billion annually

Source: Our Nutrient World (<http://nora.nerc.ac.uk/id/eprint/500700/1/N500700BK.pdf>)
The Anthropocene is functionally and stratigraphically distinct from the Holocene SCIENCE 8 January 2016 • Vol 351 Issue 6269

The challenge of matching nutrient supply with crop needs



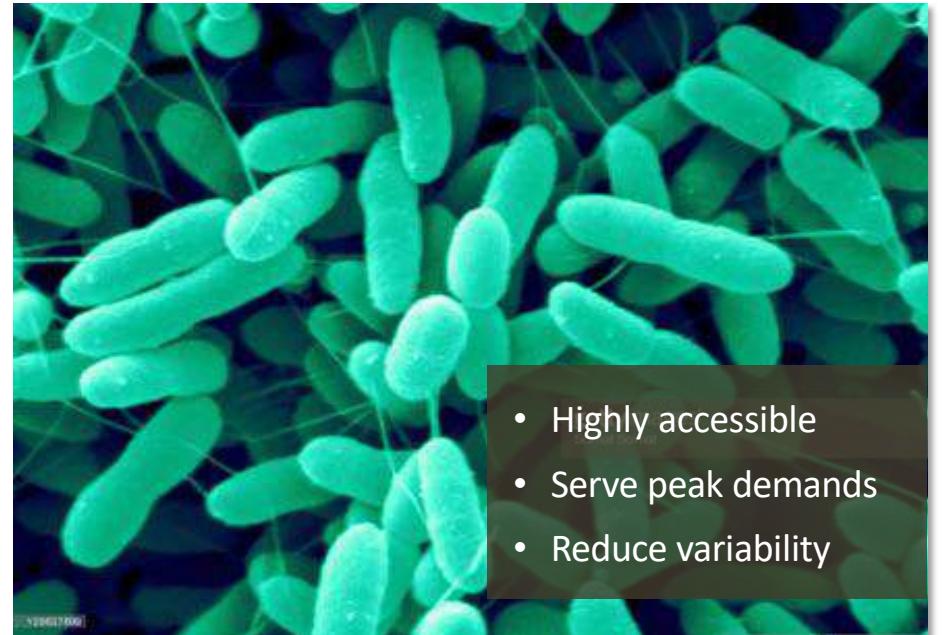
- ▶ 10% of total N needed is taken up from VE to V6
- ▶ 70% of total N needed between V6 and tassel

- ▶ Rapid period of growth from V6 to VT
- ▶ Yield is impacted by low N at V6 to V10

Pivot Bio develops microbes that fertilize crops



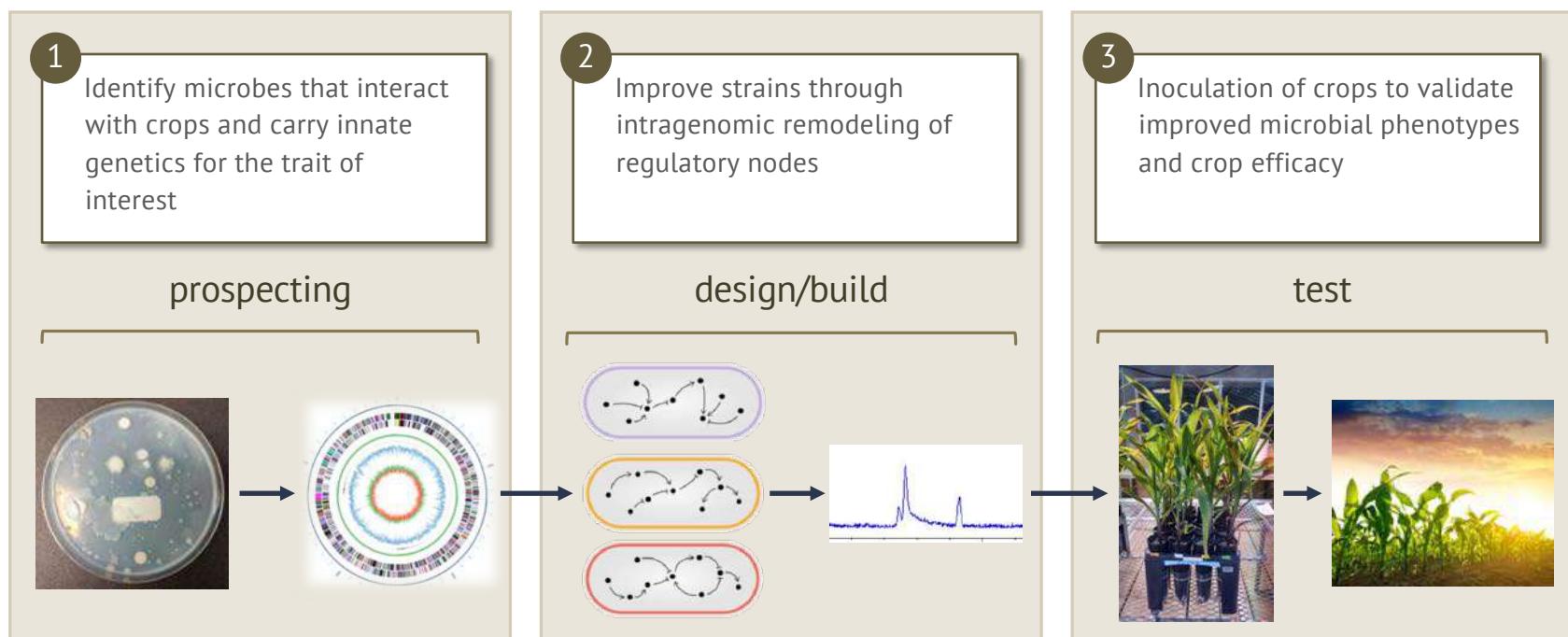
CHEMICALS ARE STATIC AND DEGRADE



MICROBES INTERACT AND GROW

- Highly accessible
- Serve peak demands
- Reduce variability

Pivot Bio's approach to strain optimization



Long-term nitrogen use causes evolution of less-cooperative mutualists

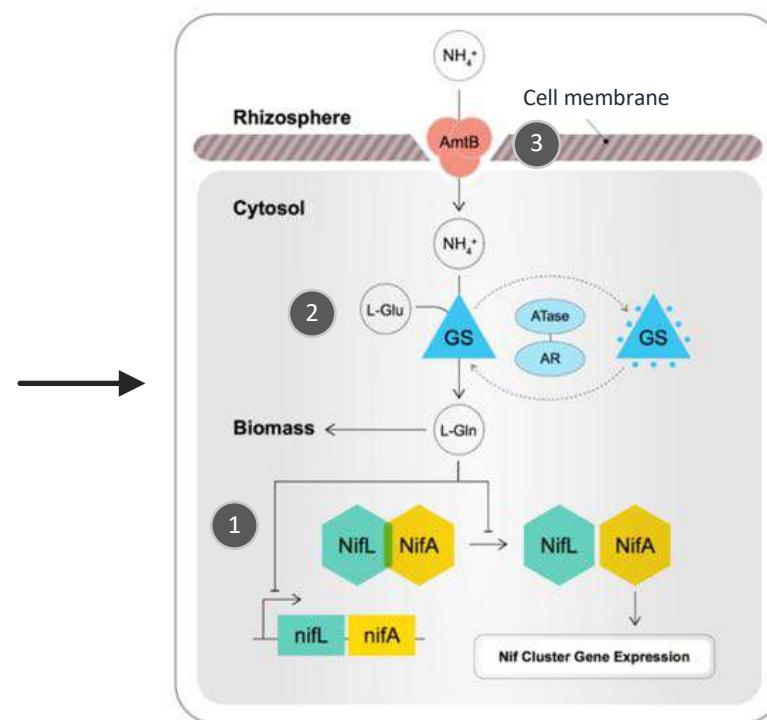
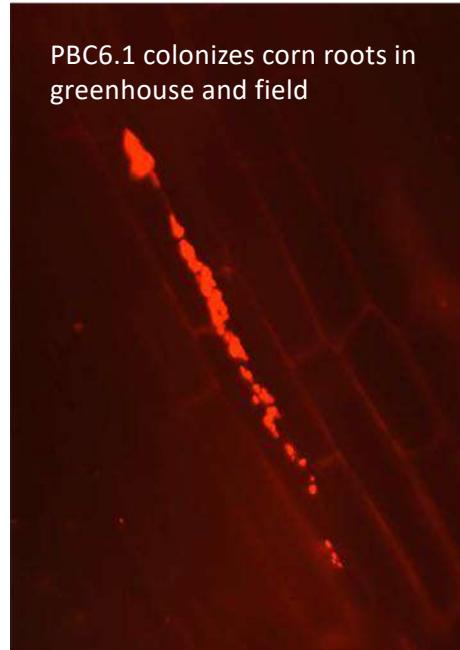


Supplementing nitrogen has selected against BNF

- ▶ 22 year N-addition ecological study
- ▶ Compared soil communities or single microbes from N-fertilized and non-fertilized plots
- ▶ Rhizobium strains from N-fertilized treatments provide fewer growth benefits to their hosts

Remodeling a corn root-associated diazotroph

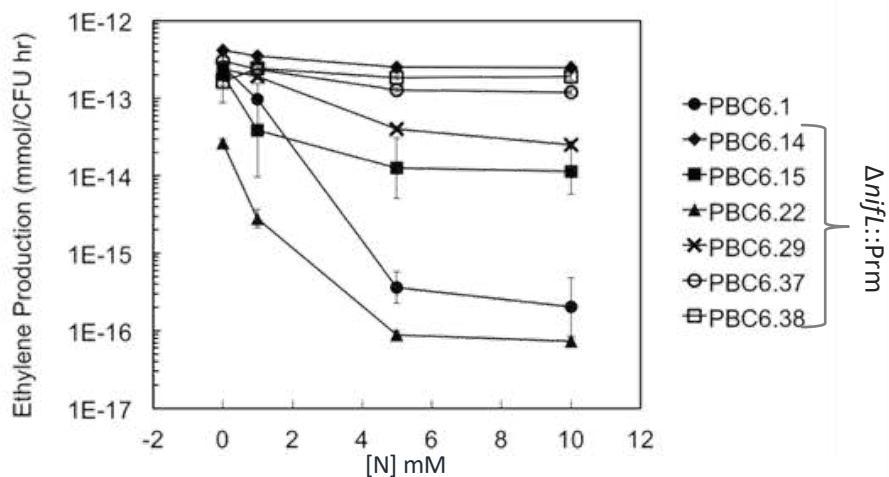
nif gene cluster
encoding nitrogenase
biosynthesis genes



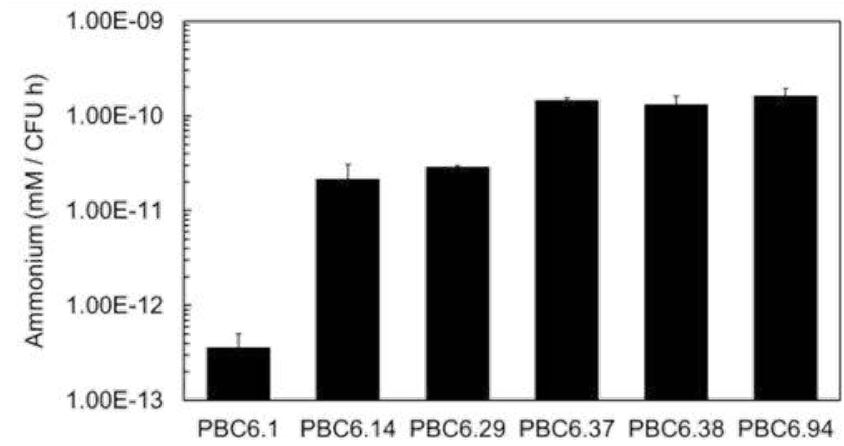
- 1 Decouple nitrogenase biosynthesis from nitrogen sensing
- 2 Limit assimilation of newly fixed nitrogen
- 3 Abolish reuptake of secreted ammonium

Remodeled strains fix nitrogen and excrete ammonium

Decoupling nitrogenase expression from exogenous nitrogen repression

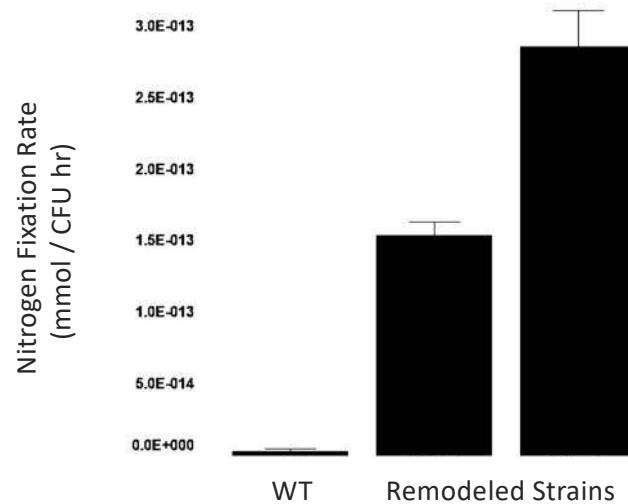


Modulating N assimilation to release ammonium

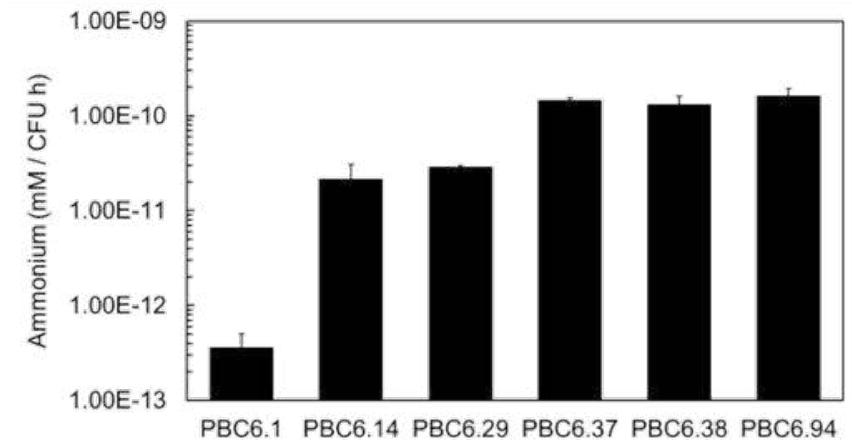


Remodeled strains fix nitrogen and excrete ammonium

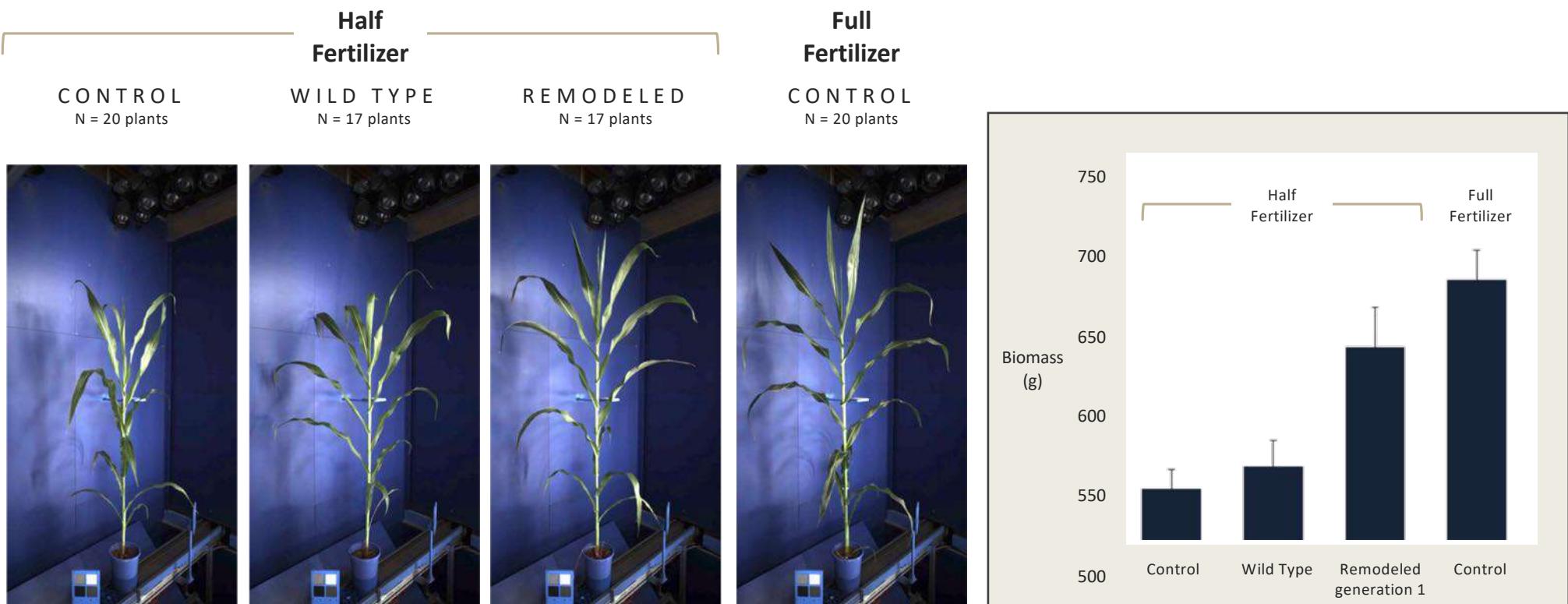
Decoupling nitrogenase expression from nitrogen status increases fixation



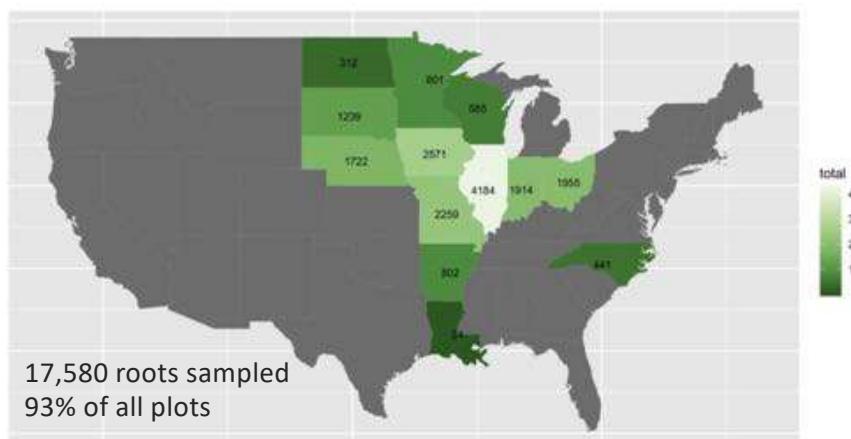
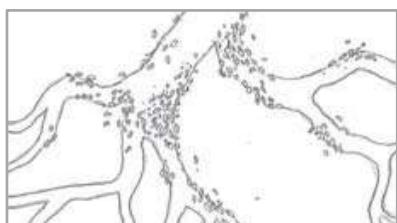
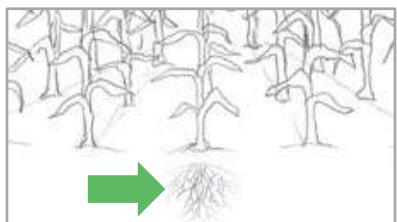
Modulating N assimilation to release ammonium



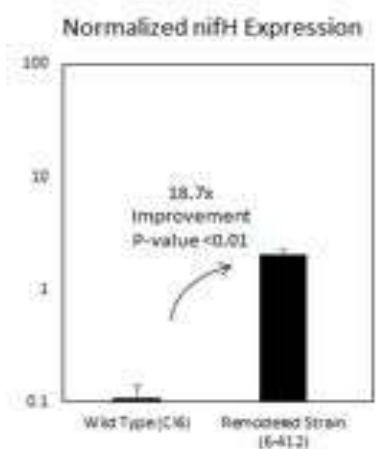
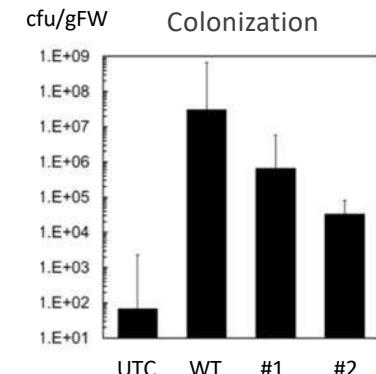
Impact of fixed nitrogen on corn biomass



Shovel-omics confirms gene expression and root colonization

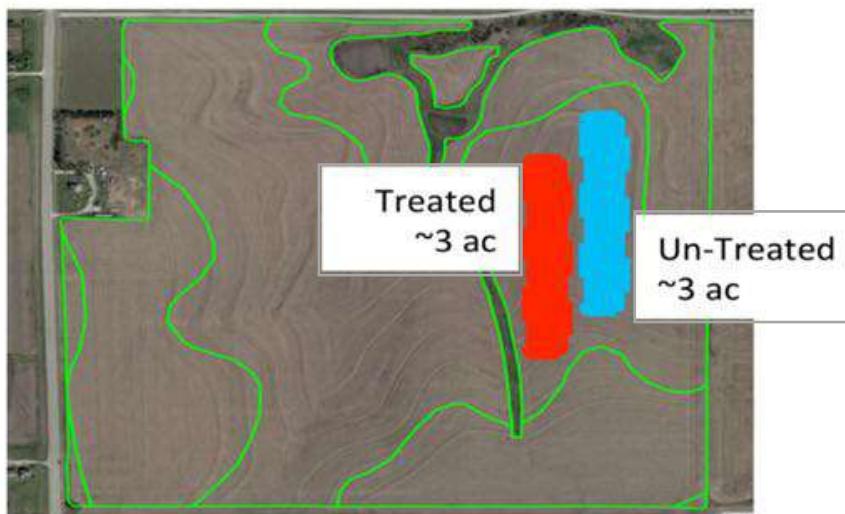


A mobile lab for microbiome DNA/RNA quantification

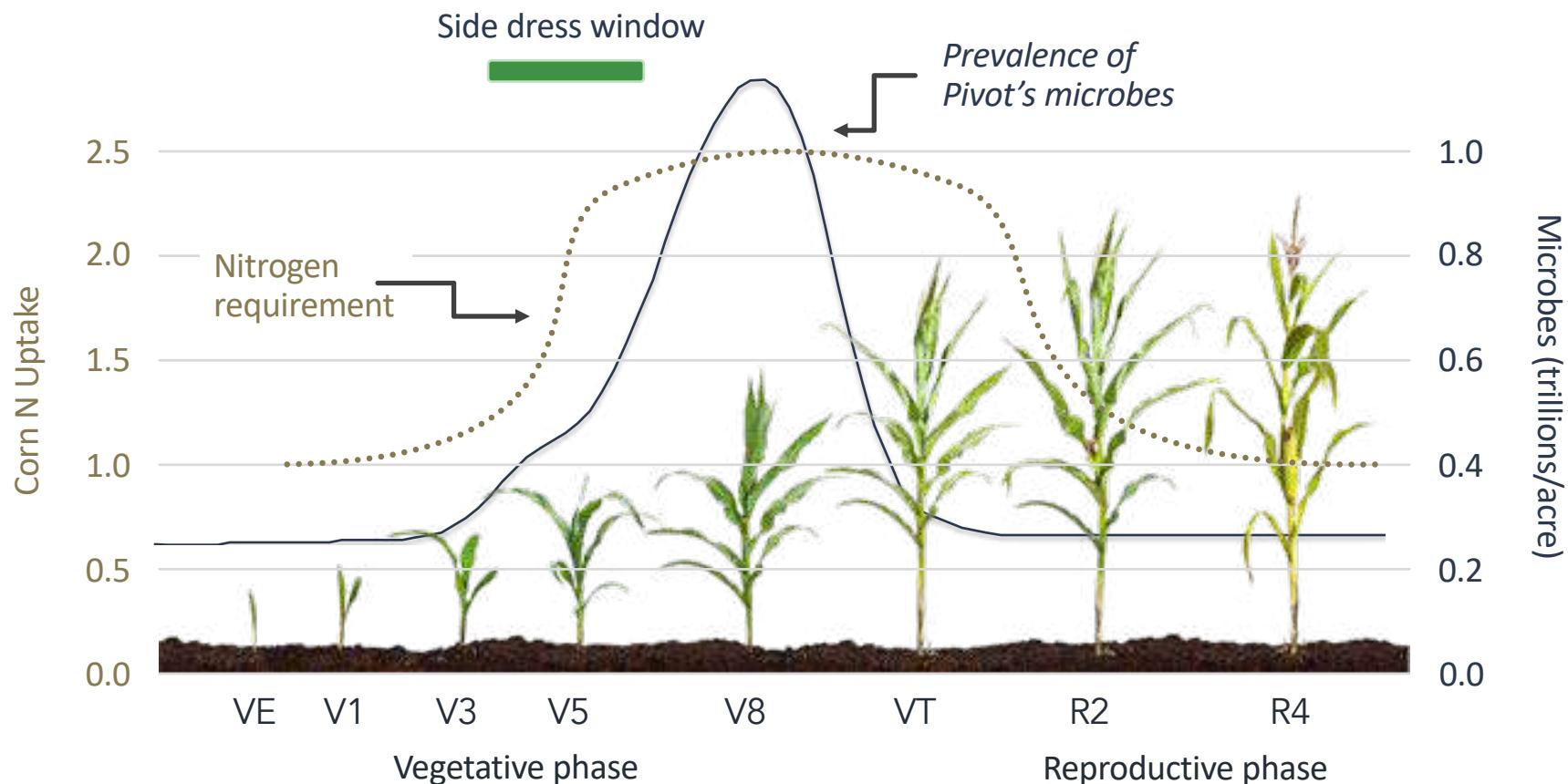


U.S. corn growers are beta-testing our first product

- More than 25 leading U.S. corn growers known to be early adopters and influencers
- Integration into commercial fertility practice as a microbial 'side dress'
- Predicted to deliver the equivalent of 25lbs synthetic N per acre



The crop microbiome can optimize nutrient availability



Convergence of disciplines needed to drive innovation and product deployment



- Microbiome discovery
- Synthetic biology
- Genomics and machine learning

- High throughput plant bioassays
- Data science
- Microbial ecology

- Material science
- Formulation technologies
- Packaging technologies

- Molecular biology
- Biogeochemistry
- Environmental sensing
- Data science

- Chemical engineering
- Downstream processing

In 10 years the fertilizer industry could be very different

TODAY



3%

Global energy used
in fertilizer production

>\$200B

Fertilizer market size; chemical
commodity.

10 YEARS



**Biological
Breakthrough**

Seed is coated with fertilizer. Pricing
is value-based.



Pivot Bio is on a mission to replace synthetic nitrogen fertilizer with microbes that adhere to the plant's root system and feed the crop each day

www.pivotbio.com



@pivotbio

